



QUESTION BANK

Grade 7- Geography

Chapter 1- Environment

Q.No.	
A	TICK THE CORRECT ANSWER
1	Which is not a natural ecosystem? (Desert, aquarium, forest) Answer: Aquarium
2	Which is not a component of human environment? (land, religion, community) Answer: Land
3	which is a human made environment? (mountain ,see, Road) Answer: Road
4	Which is a threat to the environment? Growing plant, growing population, growing crops Answer: Growing population
5	Which force of the Earth holds atmosphere around it? (Pulling force ,pushing force , gravitational force) Answer: Gravitational force
6	The world environment day is celebrated on (5 th june,5 th july ,5 th January)
B	MATCH THE FOLLOWING
8	Lithosphere - a) Major part of water on the Earth.
9	Hydrosphere - b) Trade which goods are exchanged without money
10	Biotic - c) The world of non-living elements
11	Abiotic - d) The world of living organisms
12	Barter system - e) Domain of water
13	Ocean - f) A source of mineral wealth.
	Answer : (8-f, 9-e, 10-d, 11-c, 12-b, 13-a.)
C	WRITE TRUE OR FALSE
13	Landforms are found only over continents. Answer: False

14	Lithosphere refers to the thin layer of air that surrounds the Earth. Answer: False
15	Jaisalmir is a place where heavy rainfall occurs every year. Answer: False
16	A perfect balance is necessary between the natural and human environment. Answer: True
	Answer: 13.False 14.False 15.False 16.True
D	ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.
17	17.What is environment?
	Answer: Environment is our basic life support system. It provides us air, water, food d land- the basic needs of our life
18	18. Distinguish between biotic and abiotic environment with examples.
	Answer: The world of living organisms is known as biotic environment. Example plants and animals. The world of non-living elements is known as a biotic environment example land, air and water
19	What is an ecosystem?
	Unequal system is formed by the interaction of all living organisms with one another and with the physical and chemical factors of the environment in which they leave all are linked by transfer of energy and material. They are interdependent.
20	What do you mean by natural environment?
	Answer: Buy natural environment. We mean the surroundings created by nature. The objects created by nature include mountains, plateaus, planes, Palace, Forest, wildlife, land, air and water.
21	Which are the major components of the environment?

	<p>Answer: Major components of the environment</p> <p>Natural components Land, water and air</p> <p>Human made of components Buildings, Parks ,Bridges ,Road, industries</p> <p>Humans Individuals, family, community, religion, education, economic and political situation</p>
22	Which are the two major components of biotic environment?
	Answer: Two basic components of biotic environment, plants and animals
23	What is biosphere?
	Answer : Plants and animals found in the narrow strive at the junction of lithosphere, atmosphere, and hydrosphere together make a biosphere
24	Describe lithosphere and hydrosphere.
	<p>Answer: Lithosphere It is the solid crust or hard top layer of the Earth It is made up of rocks and minerals It is covered by a thin layer of soil It is an irregular surface with various landforms like mountains, play, toes, planes and valleys etc Learn from spread over the continents and also on the ocean floors. Lithosphere provides us forest, grasslands, land for agriculture and human settlements.</p> <p>Hydrosphere It comprises various sources of water The different types of water bodies like rivers, lakes, seas, oceans et cetera or its major components It is essential for all living organisms.</p>
	THE END